

JEL Classification System / EconLit Subject Descriptors

(<https://www.aeaweb.org/econlit/jelCodes.php?view=jel>)

A. GENERAL ECONOMICS AND TEACHING

A1 General Economics

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|---|--|
| A10 General | A13 Relation of Economics to Social Values |
| A11 Role of Economics • Role of Economists
• Market for Economists | A14 Sociology of Economics |
| A12 Relation of Economics to Other
Disciplines | A19 Other |

A2 Economic Education and Teaching of Economics

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|-------------------|--------------|
| A20 General | A23 Graduate |
| A21 Pre-college | A29 Other |
| A22 Undergraduate | |

A3 Collective Works

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|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| A30 General | A33 Handbooks |
| A31 Collected Writings of Individuals | A39 Other |
| A32 Collective Volumes | |

F. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

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| F00 General | F02 International Economic Order and
Integration |
| F01 Global Outlook | |

F1 Trade

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| F10 General | F14 Empirical Studies of Trade |
| F11 Neoclassical Models of Trade | F15 Economic Integration |
| F12 Models of Trade with Imperfect
Competition and Scale Economies •
Fragmentation | F16 Trade and Labor Market Interactions |
| F13 Trade Policy • International Trade
Organizations | F17 Trade Forecasting and Simulation |
| | F18 Trade and Environment |
| | F19 Other |

F2 International Factor Movements and International Business

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| F20 General | F23 Multinational Firms • International Business |
| F21 International Investment • Long-Term Capital Movements | F24 Remittances |
| F22 International Migration | F29 Other |

F3 International Finance

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|---|--|
| F30 General | F35 Foreign Aid |
| F31 Foreign Exchange | F36 Financial Aspects of Economic Integration |
| F32 Current Account Adjustment • Short-Term Capital Movements | F37 International Finance Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications |
| F33 International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions | F38 International Financial Policy: Financial Transactions Tax; Capital Controls |
| F34 International Lending and Debt Problems | F39 Other |

F4 Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance

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| F40 General | F45 Macroeconomic Issues of Monetary Unions |
| F41 Open Economy Macroeconomics | F47 Forecasting and Simulation: Models and Applications |
| F42 International Policy Coordination and Transmission | F49 Other |
| F43 Economic Growth of Open Economies | |
| F44 International Business Cycles | |

F5 International Relations, National Security, and International Political Economy

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| F50 General | F54 Colonialism • Imperialism • Postcolonialism |
| F51 International Conflicts • Negotiations • Sanctions | F55 International Institutional Arrangements |
| F52 National Security • Economic Nationalism | F59 Other |
| F53 International Agreements and Observance • International Organizations | |

F6 Economic Impacts of Globalization

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|---------------------------|-------------|
| F60 General | F65 Finance |
| F61 Microeconomic Impacts | F66 Labor |
| F62 Macroeconomic Impacts | F68 Policy |
| F63 Economic Development | F69 Other |
| F64 Environment | |

I. HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE

I00 General

I1 Health

I10 General
 I11 Analysis of Health Care Markets
 I12 Health Behavior
 I14 Health and Inequality

I15 Health and Economic Development
 I18 Government Policy • Regulation •
 Public Health
 I19 Other

M. BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION AND BUSINESS ECONOMICS • MARKETING • ACCOUNTING • PERSONNEL ECONOMICS

M00 General

M1 Business Administration

M10 General
 M11 Production Management
 M12 Personnel Management • Executives;
 Executive Compensation
 M13 New Firms • Startups

M14 Corporate Culture • Diversity • Social
 Responsibility
 M15 IT Management
 M16 International Business Administration
 M19 Other

M2 Business Economics

M20 General
 M21 Business Economics

M29 Other

M3 Marketing and Advertising

M30 General
 M31 Marketing
 M37 Advertising

M38 Government Policy and Regulation
 M39 Other

O. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, INNOVATION, TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE, AND GROWTH**O1 Economic Development**

O10 General
 O11 Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
 O12 Microeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
 O13 Agriculture • Natural Resources • Energy • Environment • Other Primary Products
 O14 Industrialization • Manufacturing and Service Industries • Choice of Technology
 O15 Human Resources • Human Development • Income Distribution • Migration
 O16 Financial Markets • Saving and Capital Investment • Corporate Finance and Governance
 O17 Formal and Informal Sectors • Shadow Economy • Institutional Arrangements
 O18 Urban, Rural, Regional, and Transportation Analysis • Housing • Infrastructure
 O19 International Linkages to Development • Role of International Organizations

O3 Innovation • Research and Development • Technological Change • Intellectual Property Rights

O30 General	O34 Intellectual Property and Intellectual Capital
O31 Innovation and Invention: Processes and Incentives	O35 Social Innovation
O32 Management of Technological Innovation and R&D	O38 Government Policy
O33 Technological Change: Choices and Consequences • Diffusion Processes	O39 Other

P. ECONOMIC SYSTEMS

P3 Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions

P30 General	P33 International Trade, Finance, Investment, Relations, and Aid
P31 Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions	P36 Consumer Economics • Health • Education and Training • Welfare, Income, Wealth, and Poverty
P32 Collectives • Communes • Agriculture	

P4 Other Economic Systems

P40 General	P46 Consumer Economics • Health • Education and Training • Welfare, Income, Wealth, and Poverty
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Q. AGRICULTURAL AND NATURAL RESOURCE ECONOMICS • ENVIRONMENTAL AND ECOLOGICAL ECONOMICS

Q00 General	Q02 Commodity Markets
Q01 Sustainable Development	

Q1 Agriculture

Q13 Agricultural Markets and Marketing • Cooperatives • Agribusiness	Q18 Agricultural Policy • Food Policy
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Q2 Renewable Resources and Conservation

Q20 General	Q21 Demand and Supply • Prices
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Q3 Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation

Q30 General

Q4 Energy

Q40 General

Q5 Environmental Economics

Q50 General